

**Table 9.2    IPV Perpetration Risk Factors Related to Patriarchal Gender Norms**

- The belief that men are superior to women
- Generally hostile attitudes toward women (e.g., beliefs that women are weak, incompetent, manipulative of men, untrustworthy, and stupid)
- The belief that a man's wife or girlfriend is his possession
- Extreme jealousy and sexual proprietariness
- The belief that a man must control his wife or girlfriend because women are not trustworthy
- A strong sense of male entitlement
- Peer support for hostile attitudes toward women and approval of abusive behavior to punish or control intimate partners

**SOURCES:** References are representative rather than exhaustive: Aldarondo, Kaufman-Kanter, & Jasinski, 2002; Bancroft, Silverman, & Ritchie, 2012; Bennett & Bland, 2008; Breiding, Black, & Ryan, 2008; DeKeseredy & Schwartz, 2013; Hamby, 2018; Murrell, Christoff, & Henning, 2007; Pan et al., 2006; Renzetti, 1992; Rosen, Kaminski, Parmely, Knudson, & Fancher, 2003.